

2023-2024 Quality Education Fund Thematic Network - Tertiary Institutes

STEAM Education with Self-directed and Progressive Learning of Engineering Design Process for Problem-solving

透過STEAM教育自主及循序漸進學習以工程設計流程解難

水泵式灑水器

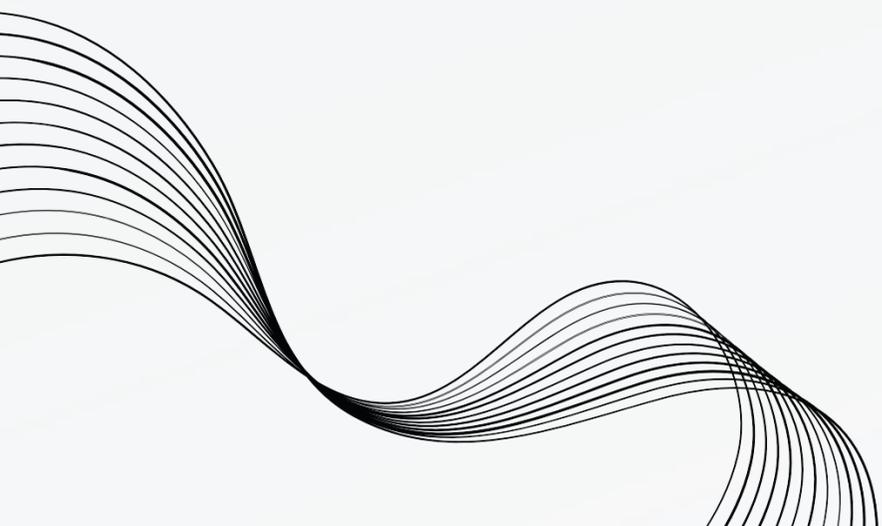
匡智屯門晨崗學校

水泵式灑水器

所需配件：

濕度Sensor，Micro:bit，擴展板，Relay，杜邦綫，水泵;

電池箱/充電寶，USB-A綫



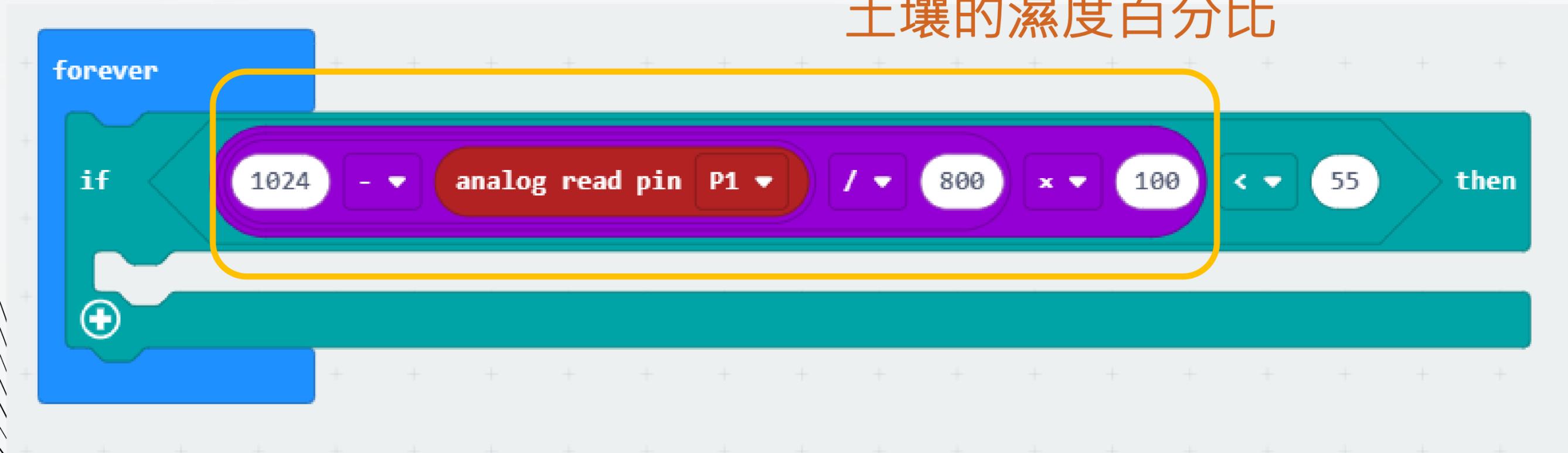
水泵式灑水器編程

```
on start
  set hour to 8

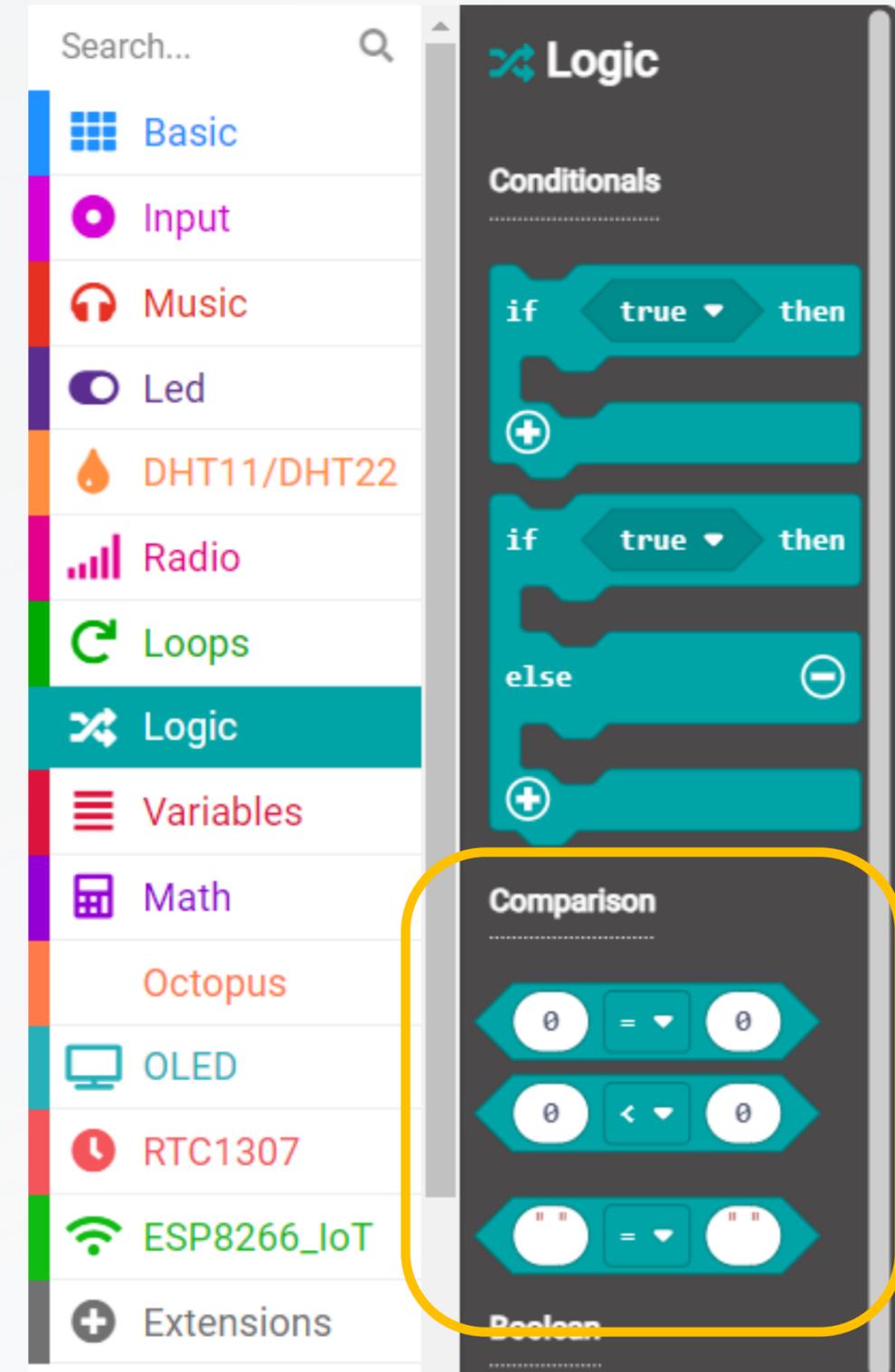
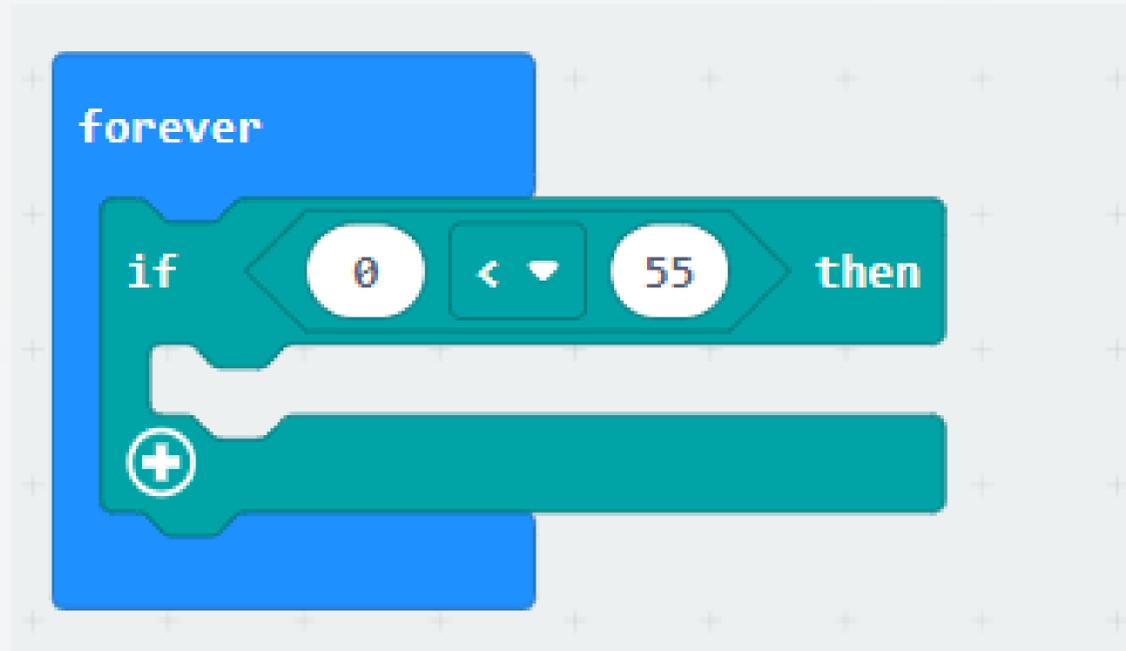
forever
  if (1024 - analog read pin P1) / 800 < 55 then
    digital write pin P0 to 1
    pause (ms) 7000
    digital write pin P0 to 0
    pause (ms) hour * 3600 * 1000
```

編程步驟

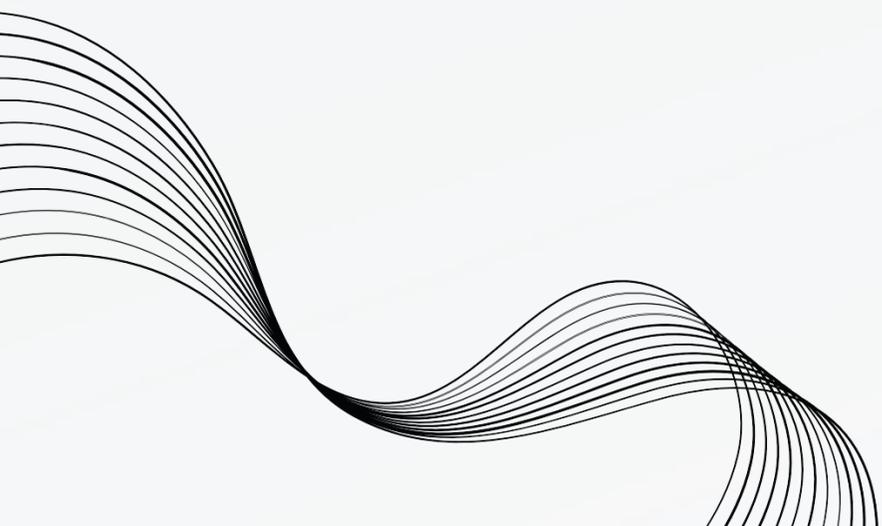
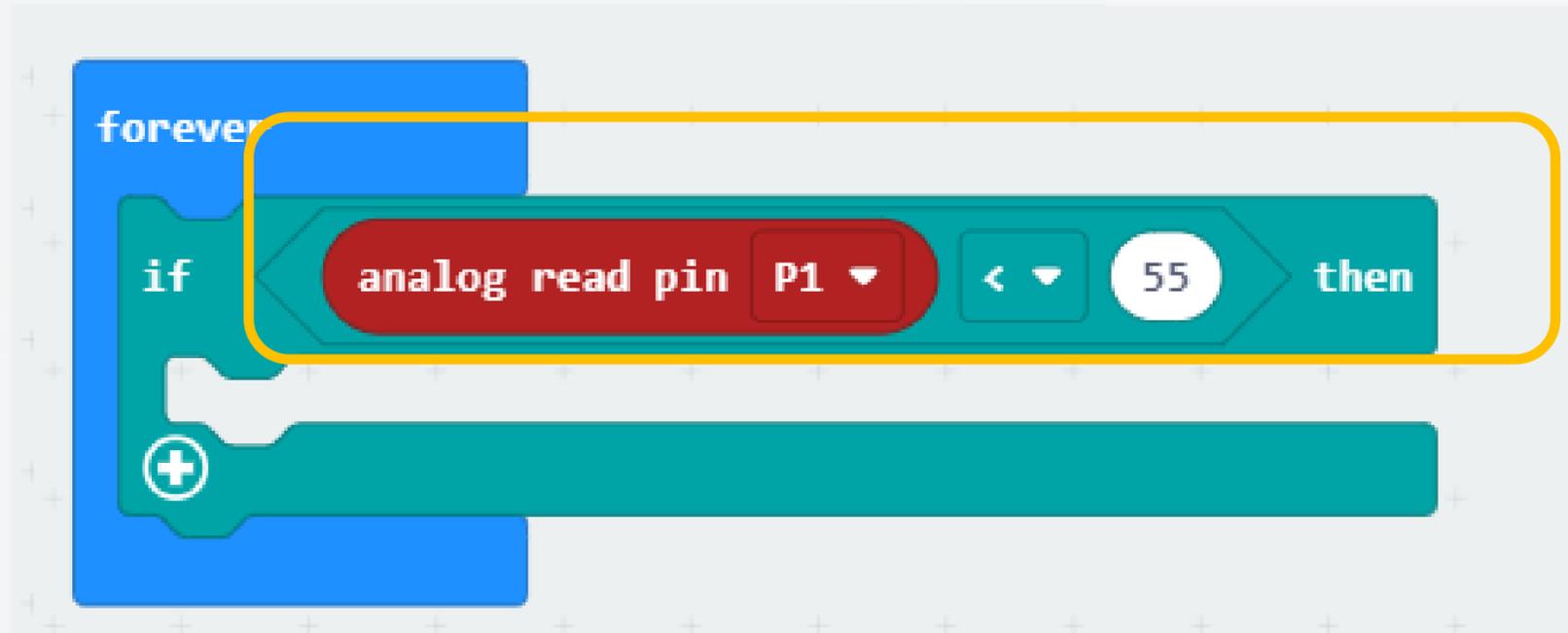
土壤的濕度百分比



條件判斷程式



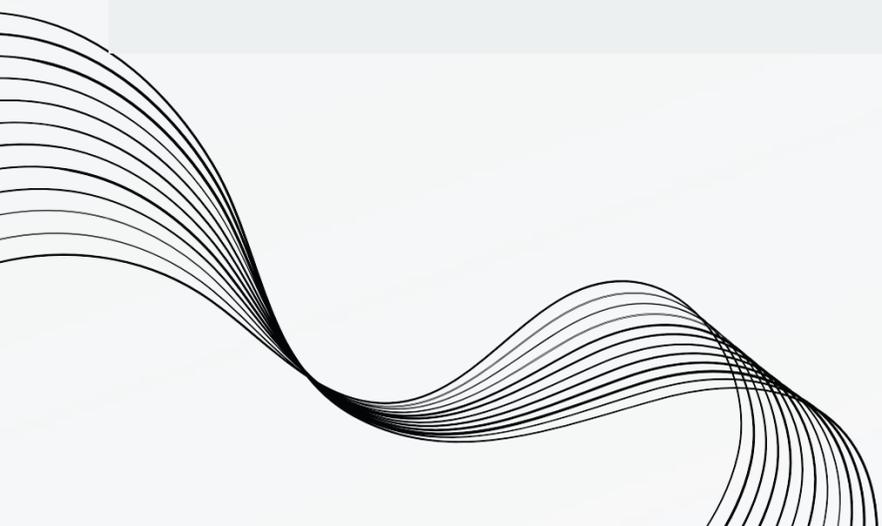
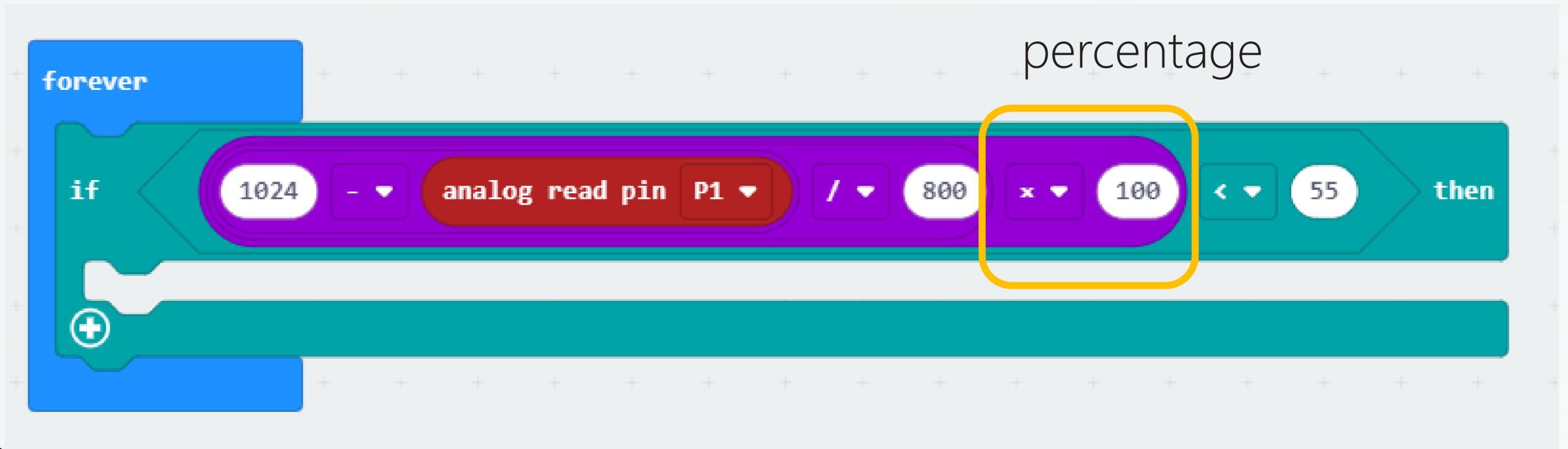
條件判斷程式



條件判斷程式

調整後：數值越高，表示濕度越高

編程步驟



編程步驟

灑水臨界點需要根據測試而更改

```
forever
  if (1024 - analog read pin P1) / 800 * 100 < 55 then
    digital write pin P0 to 1
    pause (ms) 7000
    digital write pin P0 to 0
```

7秒鐘的灑水量大約為100ml

編程步驟

800是最大讀數，55係水分臨界值，需要根據測試更改

```
forever
  if (1024 - analog read pin P1 / 800 * 100 < 55) then
    digital write pin P0 to 1
    pause (ms) 7000
    digital write pin P0 to 0
    pause (ms) hour * 3600 * 1000
  +
on start
  set hour to 8
```

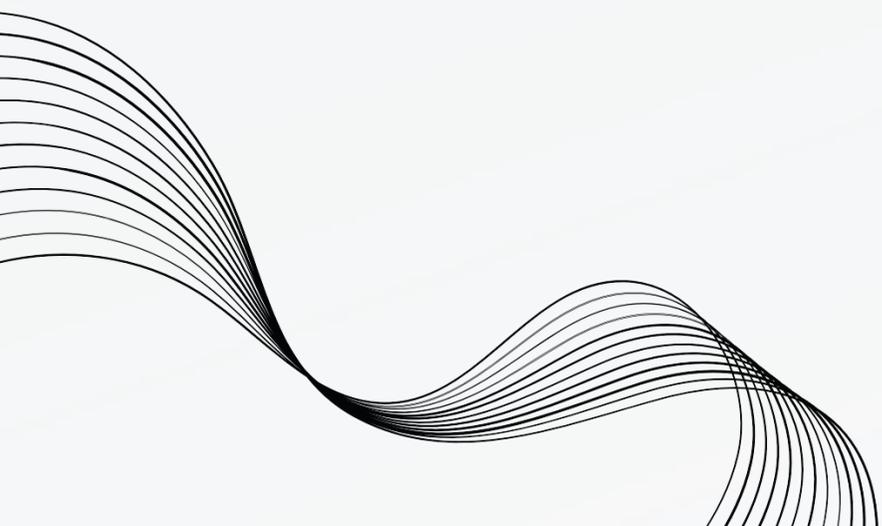
灑水的時間間隔可以進行更改

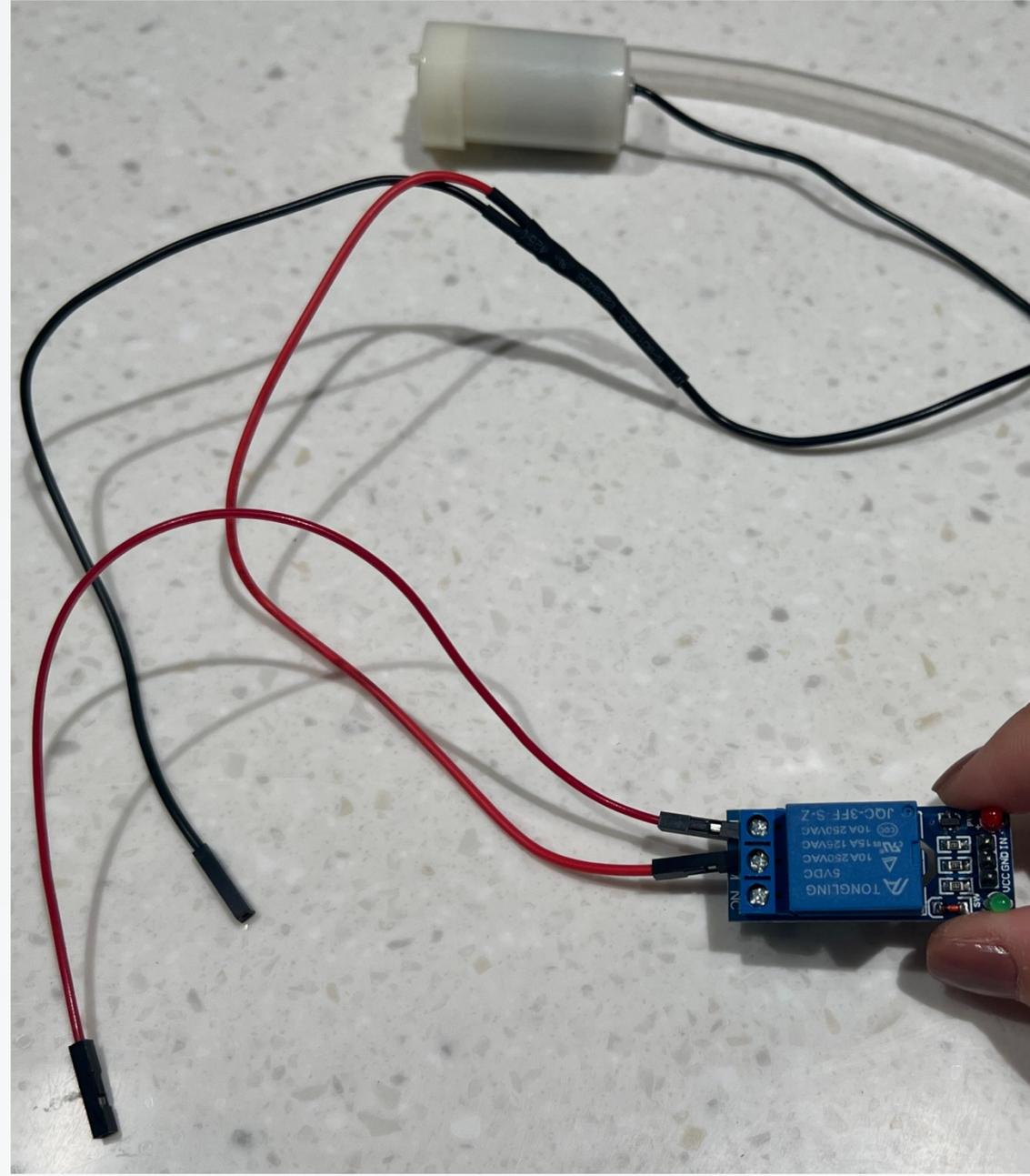
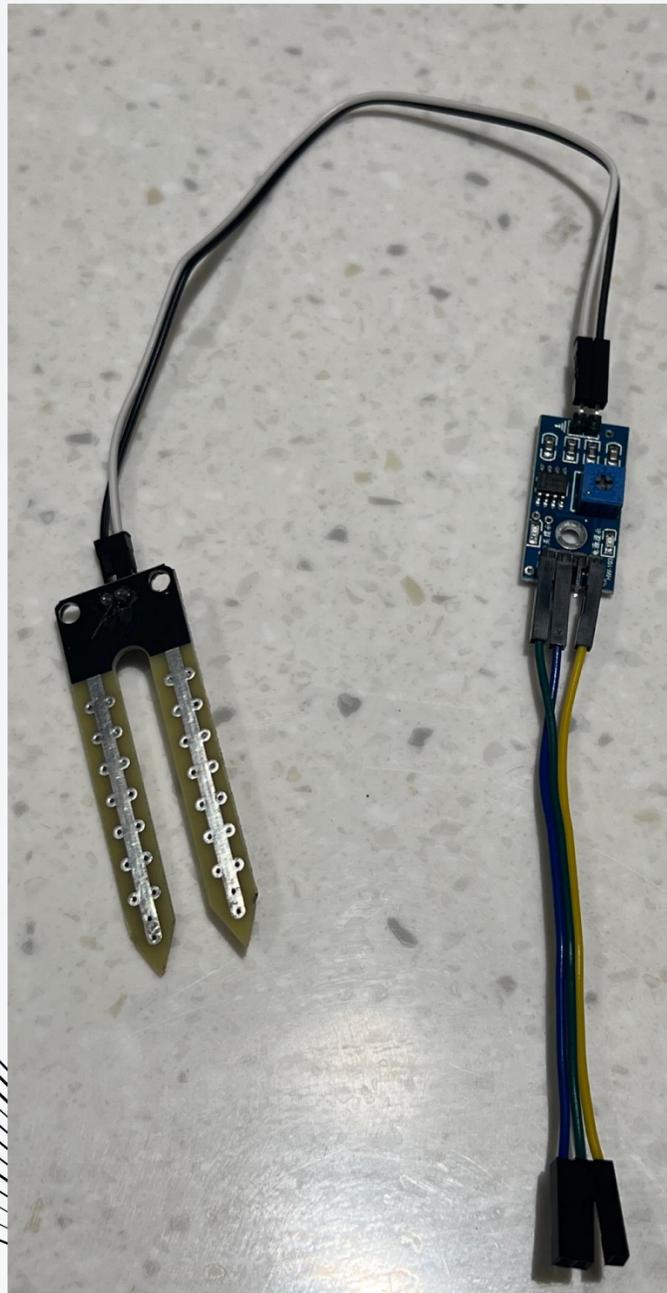
水泵式灑水器-裝置連接

1. 土壤濕度計的連接
2. Relay與水泵的連接
3. 水泵與Micro:bit的連接
4. 濕度計與Micro:bit的連接

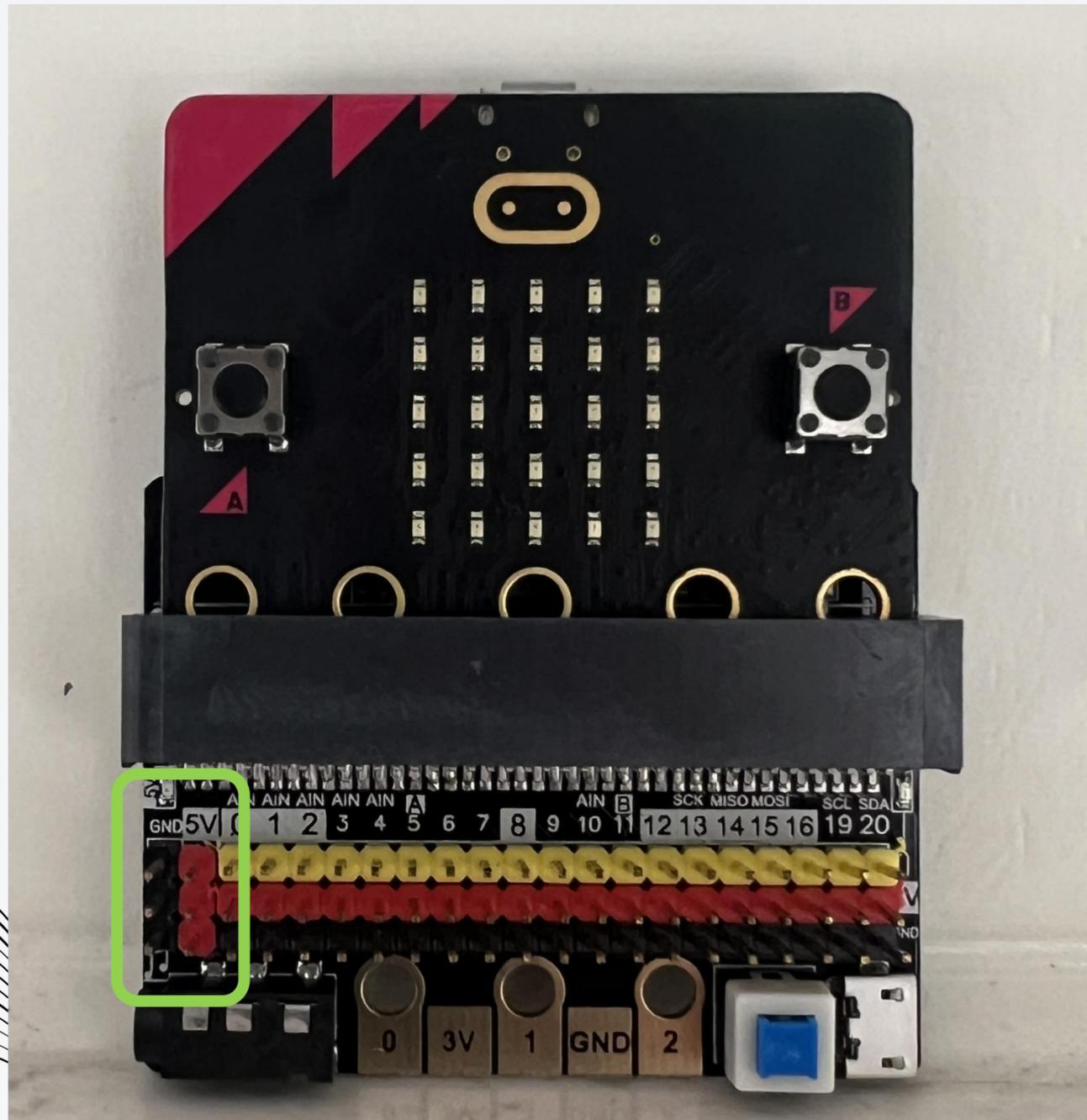
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Signal, VCC, GND的位置

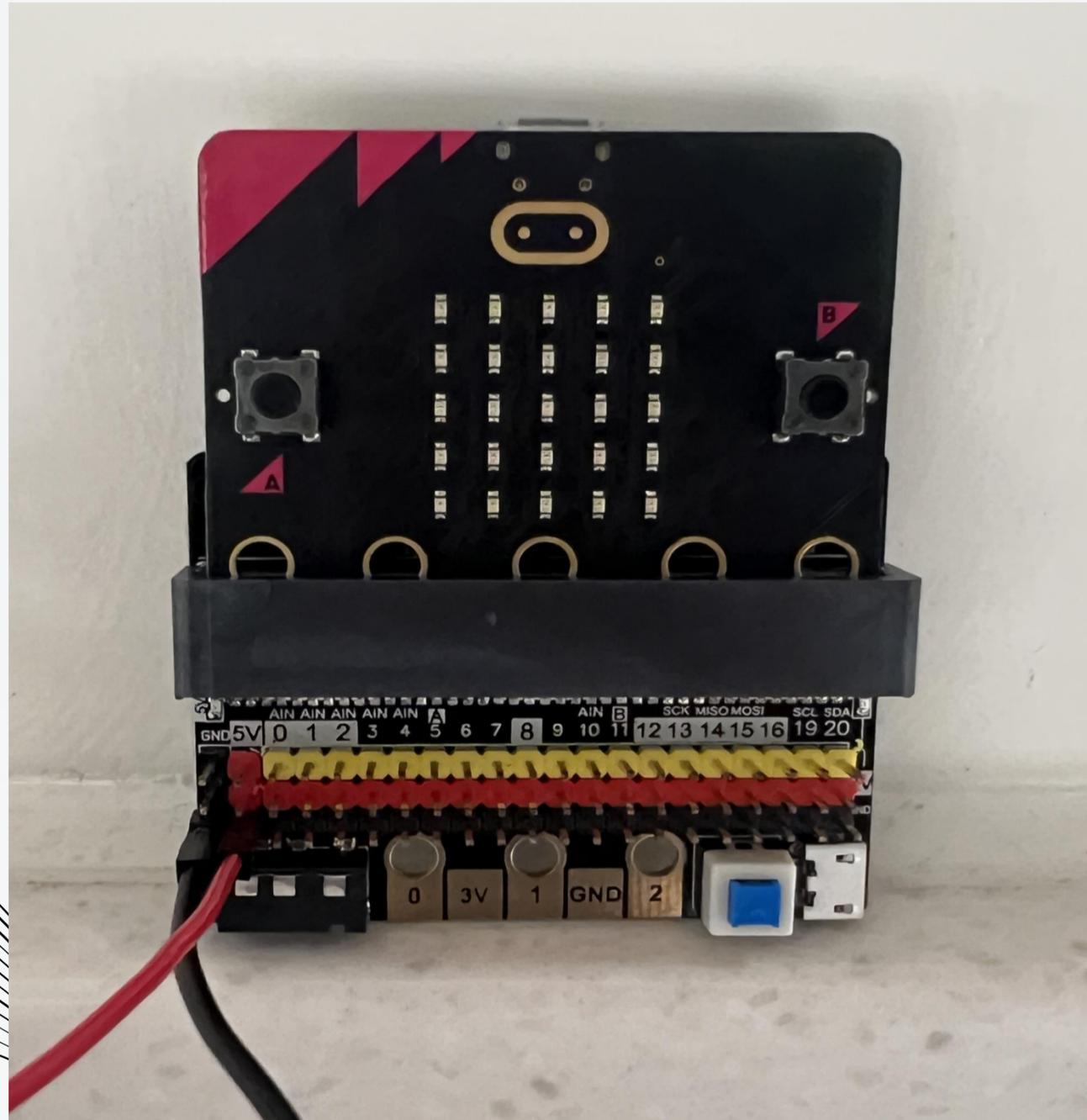




1. 連接濕度計與控制板
2. 再用三條綫連接控制板與Micro:bit擴展板
3. 水泵正極接入中間位
4. 另拿一條綫接入Relay的NO位

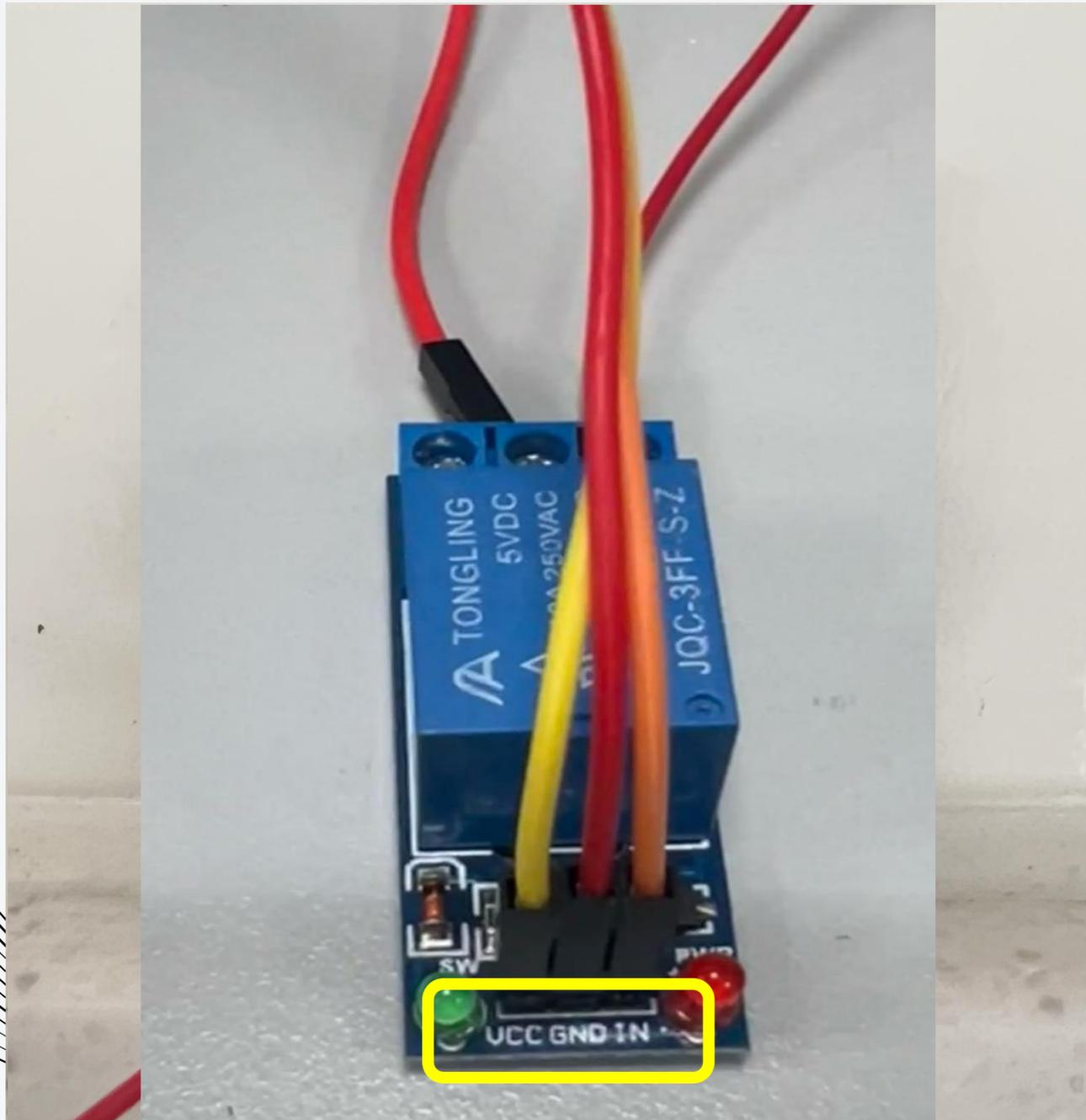


1. 將水泵的負極，與Relay的NO綫接入圖中的GND與5V位置

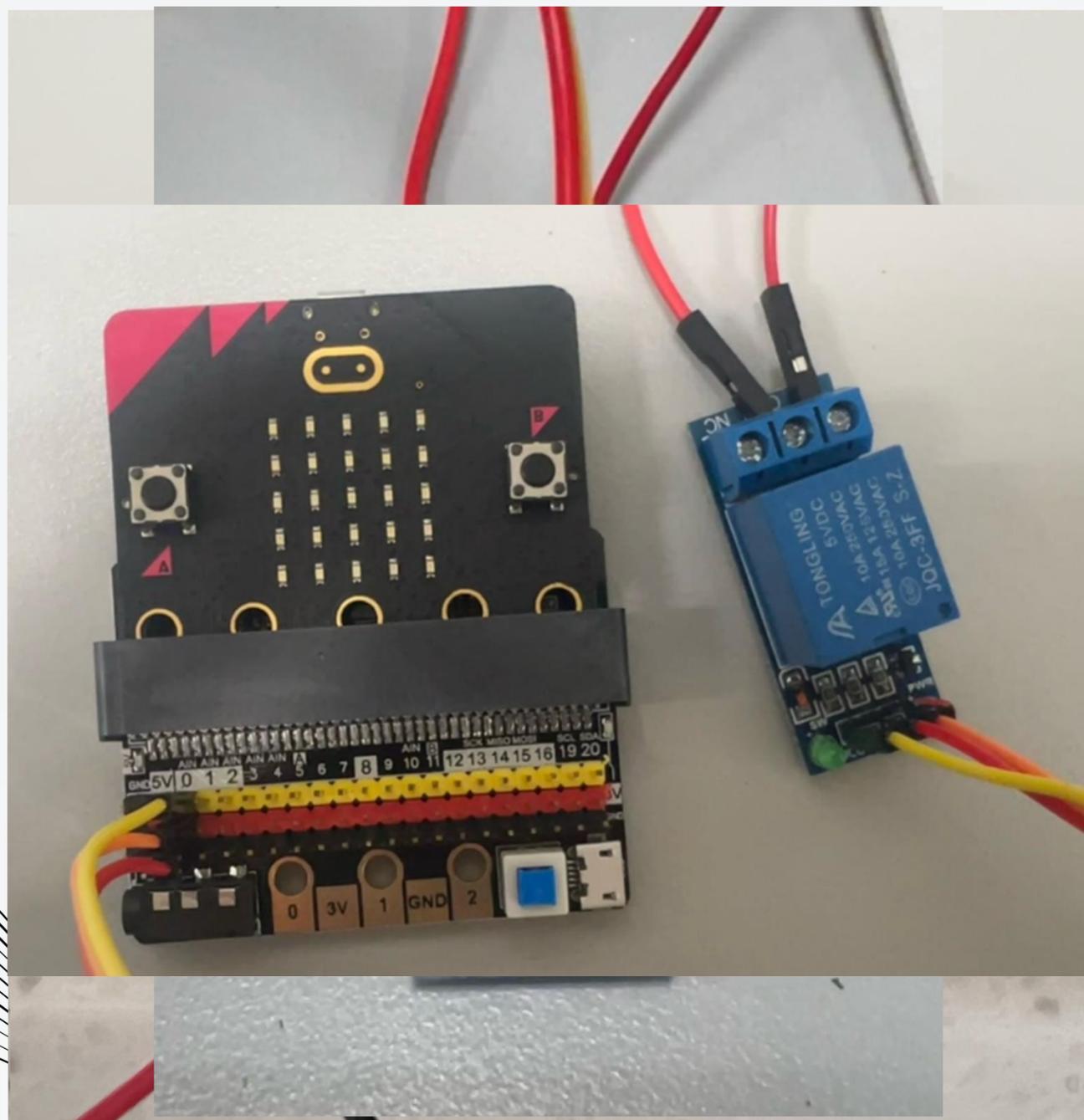


1. 將水泵的負極，與接入圖中的GND
與5V位置，GND與5V綫需并排

完成如左圖

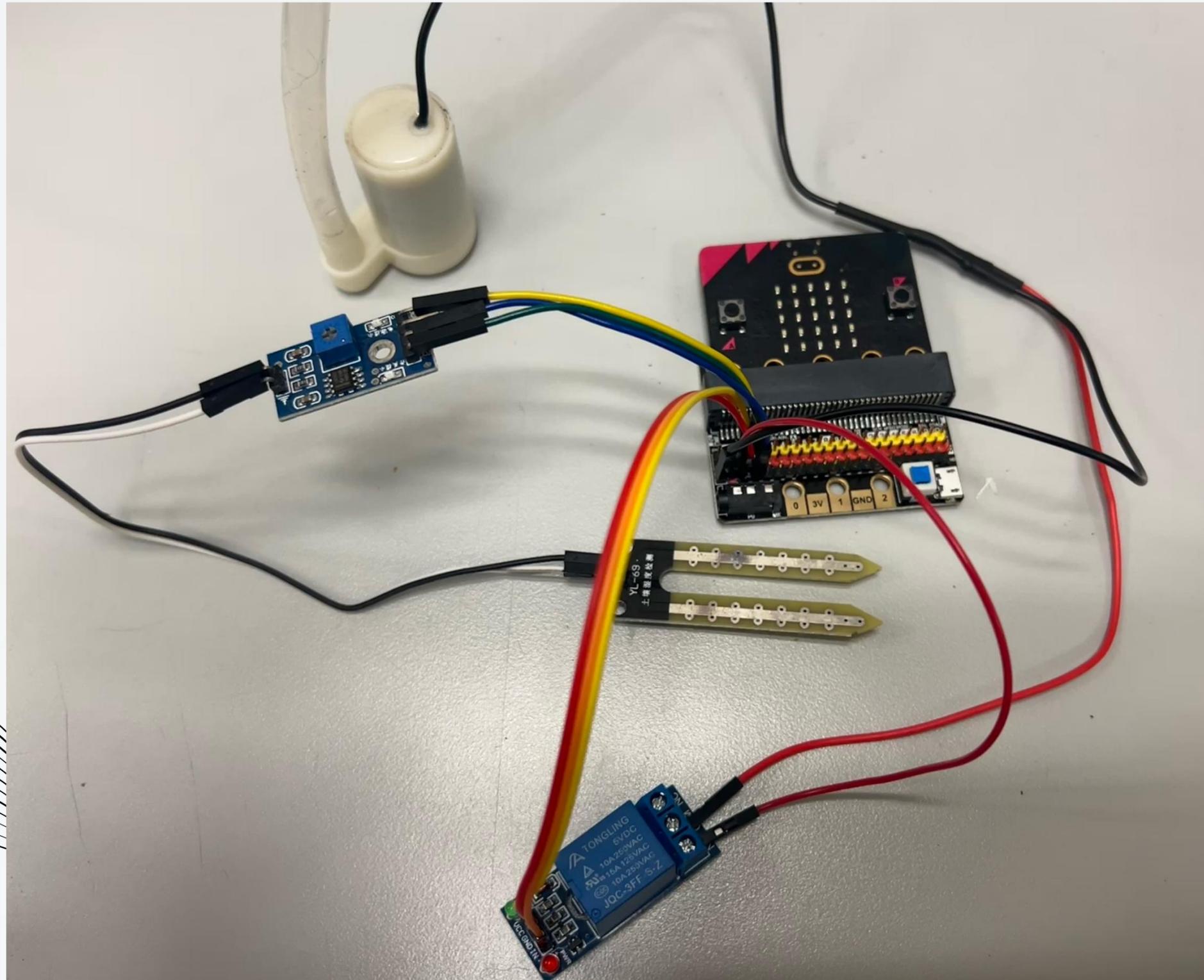


1. 將水泵的負極，與接入圖中的GND
與5V位置
2. 接駁Relay另一側的VCC，GND，IN
(即係Signal)



1. 將水泵的負極，與接入圖中的GND與5V位置
2. 接駁Relay另一側的VCC，GND，IN（即係正極）
3. 將Relay的三條綫接入Micro:bit的P0位置（注意對應GND線的位置）

完成如左圖



提示事項：

1. 是否掉轉GND綫位置
2. 連接位是否鬆動
3. 土壤中水分分佈不平均，導致讀數不平均，需要反復測試
4. 盡量使用P0,P1,P2三個Pin位

Thanks for your attention



Please scan the QR code
for an evaluation.